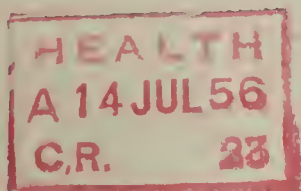


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MELTON AND BELVOIR

RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

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ANNUAL REPORT

of the

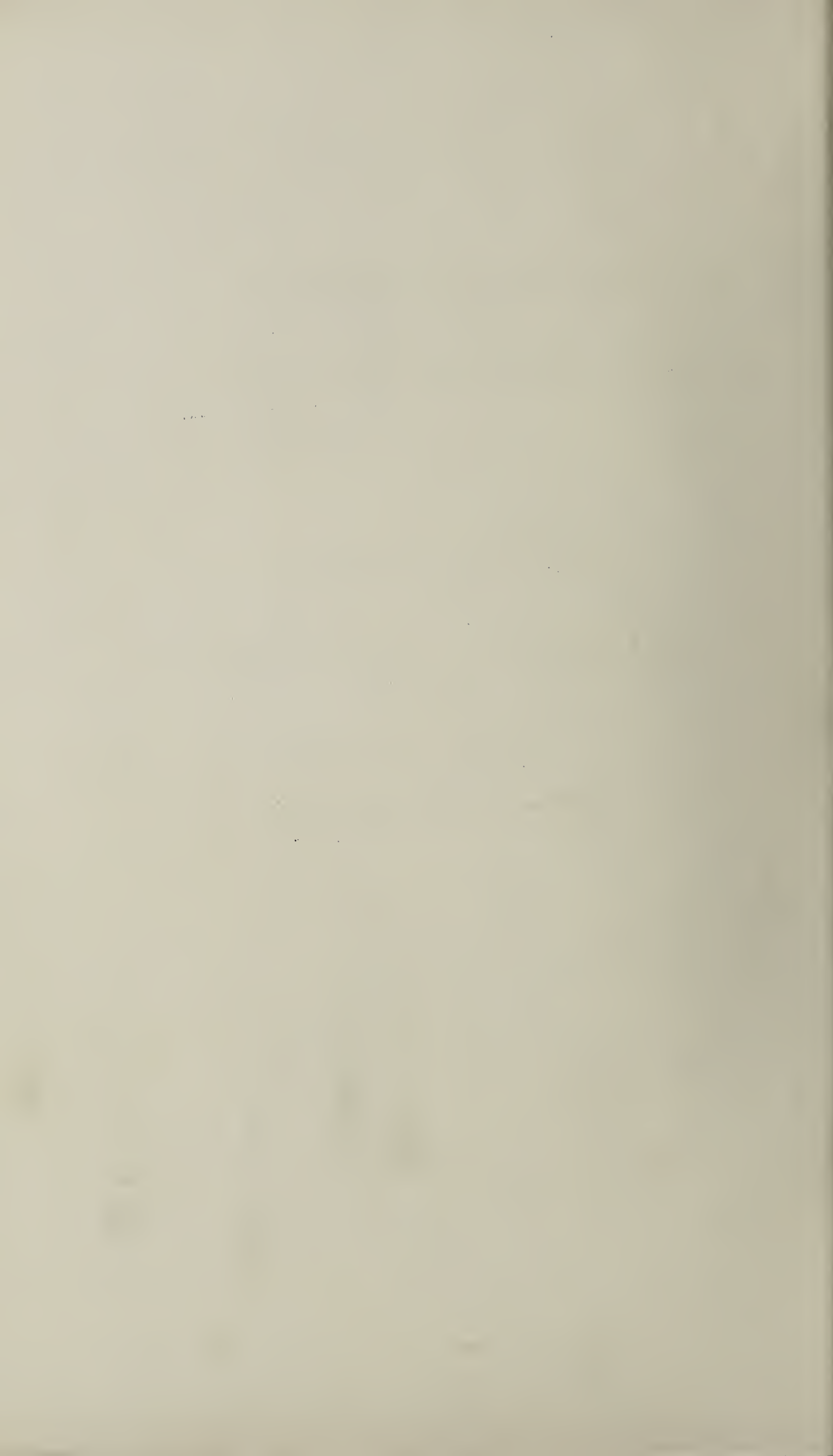
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the

YEAR ENDING

31st. DECEMBER, 1955.

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MELTON & BELVOIR RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

A N N U A L     R E P O R T

of the

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

1955

Mr. Chairman, Ladies & Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present herewith my seventeenth Annual Report dealing with matters within my responsibility regarding Public Health and preventive medicine :-

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Area (in acres) .....	113,025
Registrar General's estimate of population .....	18,760
Number of inhabited houses .....	5,832
Rateable value .....	91,831
Sum represented by a penny rate .....	£333. 15. 9d.

VITAL STATISTICS.

	<u>Males.</u>	<u>Females.</u>	<u>Total.</u>
Births - Legitimate	126	141	267
Illegitimate	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>9</u>
	<u>130</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>276</u>
Still Births - Legitimate	3	3	6
Illegitimate	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>
	<u>Rate for</u>	<u>Rate for</u>	
	<u>District.</u>	<u>England &amp; Wales.</u>	
Birth Rate .....	15.7	15.0	
Death Rate.....	9.9	11.7	
Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 live births. ....	21.7	24.9	

The Death Rate for the District is again very low. The main causes of death are diseases of the heart and arteries which occur amongst people of advanced years.



<u>CAUSES OF DEATH.</u>	<u>Males.</u>	<u>Females.</u>
Tuberculosis Respiratory	-	1
Malignant Neoplasm Stomach	1	3
Malignant Neoplasm Lung, Bronchus.	2	0
Malignant Neoplasm Breast.	-	5
Malignant Neoplasm Uterus.	-	1
Other Malignant & Lymphatic Neoplasm.	8	11
Leukaemia.	1	1
Diabetes.	-	1
Vascular Lesion of Nervous System.	11	19
Coronary Disease, Angina.	19	10
Hypertension with Heart Disease.	1	2
Other Heart Disease.	19	27
Other Circulatory Disease.	6	12
Pneumonia.	3	3
Bronchitis.	2	-
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.	1	-
Ulcer of Stomach & Duodenum	-	1
Nephritis & Nephrosis.	2	1
Hyperplasia of Prostate.	1	-
Congenital Malformations.	-	1
Other Defined and ill-defined Diseases.	12	5
Motor Vehicle Accidents.	3	1
All other accidents.	1	4
Suicide.	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	94	110
	<hr/>	<hr/>

#### PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS OF THE AUTHORITY.

J.Young, M.B., Ch.B. D.P.H.(Camb).

Medical Officer of Health for the Leicestershire and Rutland Combined Districts in which this District is included.

L.Hesford, Sanitary Inspector.

Certificate of Royal Sanitary Institute, Sanitary Inspector's Examination Joint Board, Meat Inspector, Smoke Inspector.

W.P.Elliott - Additional Sanitary Inspector.

Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute, Sanitary Inspector's Examination Joint Board.

G.Newman - Additional Sanitary Inspector.

Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute, Sanitary Inspector's Examination Joint Board. Inspector of Meat and other Foods from 17th. October, 1955.

#### LABORATORY FACILITIES.

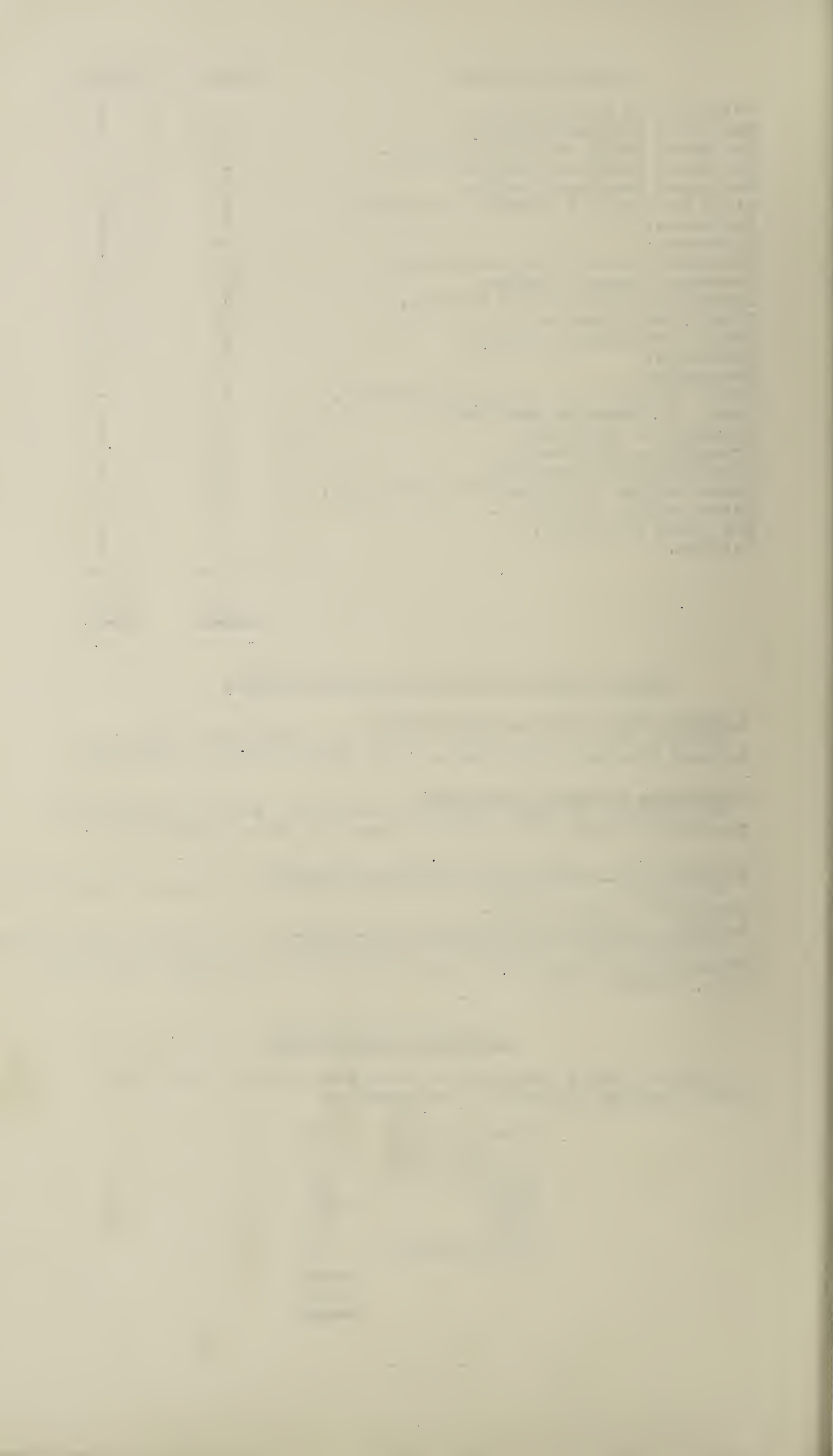
The following examinations have been carried out at the Public Health Laboratory, Leicester :-

Throat & Nose	30
Swab.	
Faeces & Urine	57
Sputum	45
Milk	203
Water	13
Miscellaneous.	14

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362

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Fifty-eight samples of water were submitted to the Leicester City Health Laboratory for bacteriological and chemical analyses.

PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS AND OTHER DISEASES.

PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS AND OTHER DISEASES.

Notifiable Diseases (other than Tuberculosis) during 1955.

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Total cases Notified.</u>	<u>Cases admitted to Hospital.</u>	<u>Total Deaths.</u>
Measles.	384	-	-
Whooping Cough.	86	2	-
Scarlet Fever.	9	-	-
Pneumonia.	27	1	4
Dysentery.	45	-	-
Poliomyelitis.	1	-	-
Mumps.	1	-	-
Puerperal Pyrexia.	1	-	-
Food Poisoning.	1	-	-
	<u>548</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>

There was no epidemic of serious infectious disease but measles was very prevalent throughout the year. All the Scarlet Fever cases were treated at home. I am pleased to note that again there was no case of Diphtheria. Particulars of the Immunisation work carried out in the District are given at the end of the report. One case of Poliomyelitis was reported, but fortunately this was of a mild type. The dysentery cases were of the mild type which is becoming increasingly prevalent throughout the country.

AGE GROUPS.

<u>DISEASE</u>	<u>Under 1</u>	<u>1 3</u>	<u>3 5</u>	<u>5 10</u>	<u>10 15</u>	<u>15 25</u>	<u>25 35</u>	<u>35 45</u>	<u>45 65</u>	<u>65 and over.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Measles.	8	87	102	153	32	2	-	-	-	-	384
Whooping Cough.	5	23	28	27	3	-	-	-	-	-	86
Scarlet Fever.	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Pneumonia.	2	3	1	4	1	6	-	2	8	-	27
Dysentery.	1	6	6	7	8	2	9	1	3	2	45
Poliomyelitis.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mumps.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Food Poisoning.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Puerperal Pyrexia.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1

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# TUBERCULOSIS.

Age Groups.	New Cases.				Deaths.			
	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Under 5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
5 - 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 25	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 - 35	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 - 46	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Over 45	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

# SANITARY CRICUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

## WATER.

Number of samples taken for analysis :-

(a) from wells ..... 42  
(b) from piped supply ..... 15

Result of samples taken :-

from wells. - satisfactory ..... 14  
unsatisfactory ..... 28

from piped supply - satisfactory ..... 12  
unsatisfactory ..... 3

Number of wells :-

(a) closed ..... 1  
(b) cleansed ..... 5

Number of cases in which piped supply was  
substituted for well water .....284


Number of Parishes without a piped water supply..... 3

Number of houses now on piped supply ..... 3,224

Number of Parishes and part Parishes with  
piped water supply :-

(a) from public mains..... 20  
(b) from private reservoirs ..... 2

Sampling of some of the public wells has been carried out.



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### Existing Water supplies.

The Parishes of Ab Kettleby, Asfordby, Broughton and Dalby, Clawson and Harby, Stathern, Waltham (Thorpe Arnold Ward), Eaton (Eastwell Ward), Somerby, Burton and Dalby (Burton Ward), Sproxton (Sproxton and Saltby Wards), Gaddesby, Garthorpe, Grimston, Bottesford, Wymondham, Hoby, Knossington (Knossington Ward), Scalford, and Buckminster (Sewstern Ward) are supplied from the Council's Mains.

The Water schemes for Hose and Harby, Scalford, Wycomb and Chadwell, Burrough and Pickwell, are now completed. The Redmile water scheme which was started in April, 1955 is nearing completion. Water Schemes have been prepared for Joston, Sewstern, Sproxton, Saltby and Croxton Kerrial and approved by the Ministry of Housing and Local Government and a starting date promised. Schemes have also been prepared for Waltham, Eaton, Branston, Frisby-on-the-Wreake, Kirby Bellars, Great Dalby, Thorpe Satchville and Twyford.

Stand pipes are not provided, the services being laid on to the Consumer's premises.

There is no indication of any tendency to plumbo solvency.

The Parishes of Belvoir, Buckminster (Buckminster Ward) are supplied by private piped supplies.

The rest of the District is supplied from public and private wells. The majority of the wells are 'shallow wells' of doubtful quality, and in many cases insufficient in quantity during dry periods.

Shortages have been experienced, particularly in Barkestone and Great Dalby, and Waltham and Croxton Kerrial, and it has been necessary to cart water to these villages during the summer and autumn months.

### Drainage and Sewerage.

Number of cesspools in the District	
at the end of 1953 .....	313
Number of cesspools abolished during	
the year .....	4
Number of cesspools constructed	
during the year .....	22

The Council have given further consideration to the provision of Sewage Works in various villages and preparation of the plans for works at Rotherby, Wymondham, Bottesford, Scalford, Hose and Harby are nearing completion. Further villages will receive consideration during the coming year.

The provision of adequate sewerage arrangements for the parishes without such an amenity are becoming urgently necessary, both from a Public Health point of view and from the finance angle, as only by the provision of Sewage Disposal Works can the heavy cost of nightsoil collection be reduced. It is also desirable that the water courses, ditches, which are at present polluted by sewage discharges should be cleaned up as soon as possible.

### Closet Accommodation.

Total Number in the District at the end of 1954 :-	
(a) Privies .....	314
(b) Pail Closets .....	2896
(c) Water Closets .....	2546





## Public Cleansing.

During the year the Public Cleansing Service has been maintained and efficient service given with a fleet of modern vehicles comprising :-

1 Dennis	11 cu.yd. Refuse Collector.
1 S.D.	11 cu.yd. Refuse Collector.
1 S.D.	13 cu.yd. Refuse Collector.
2 S.D.	Combined Nightsoil and Cesspool Emptiers - 800 gall. capacity.

and 1 Dennis Refuse Collector on Salvage work.

Household refuse is disposed of by controlled tipping and no difficulty has been experienced here. The disposal of nightsoil is to farms, when it is ploughed into the land as manure. There is at present no difficulty in disposal, and in view of the amount of ploughed land it is not anticipated that this will create a problem for the next year or two. The cost of nightsoil collections however, is continually rising and the Council should, as soon as possible, give serious consideration to the conversion of pail closets to water closets in order to reduce the cost of this service.

The present system of conversion is by voluntary methods and has resulted in the conversion of 57 pail closets to water closets during the year. This has no material influence in reducing the cost of the service, but if it were possible to arrange for the conversion of villages en-bloc a considerable saving would no doubt result.

The collection of salvage was continued during the year and the following weights of salvage were collected.

Tons.	cwts.	qrs.	
28	3	2	Baled Paper.
13	19	2	Scrap Metal and Rags.

The revenue produced from this source during the year was £313. 0. 4d.

The Council is continuing to empty cesspools on request from the occupiers at a standard charge. There is, however, no collection of the contents of privy middens within the area.

## SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE AREA.

The particulars given under this Heading are for all purposes including particulars given elsewhere in this report :-

Total number of complaints received .....	429
Total number of defects or nuisances discovered.....	97

	<u>Inspections.</u>	<u>Re-visits.</u>
Animal keeping.	7	4
Bakehouses	12	12
Dairies etc.,	192	47
Drainage works.	535	409
Dwelling Houses		
(all purposes)	1802	907
Food premises.	176	79
Rats and mice destruction	1119	398
Refuse collection and } disposal	421	12
- } 6 -		

Cont'd -





Sanitary Inspection of the Area (Continued)

	<u>Inspections.</u>	<u>Re-visits.</u>
Shops	97	49
Schools.	17	2
Tents, Vans, Sheds, etc.,	38	43
Verminous premises.	9	9
Water supplies.	93	16
Workshops, etc.,	14	15
Other inspections.	98	27
Slaughterhouses (during killing period).	892	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL -	5522	2029
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Notices

	<u>Preliminary</u>	<u>Housing</u>	<u>Other.</u>
Outstanding on 1st. January	Nil	Nil	Nil
Issued during the year.	21	7	7
Complied with during the year	17	4	4
Statutory action necessary	-	-	-
Outstanding on 31st. December.	4	3	3

Statutory

Outstanding on 1st. January	Nil	Nil
Issued during the year.	Nil	Nil
Complied with during the year	Nil	Nil
Outstanding on 31st. December	Nil	Nil

Shops

Action taken during the year under the provision of the Shops Act, 1950:-

	<u>Outstanding from previous year.</u>	<u>Defects found.</u>	<u>Defects remedied.</u>	<u>Outstanding 31st. December.</u>
Sanitary conveniences	Nil	4	4	Nil
Temperature	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Ventilation	Nil	2	1	1

Regulated Buildings

Common Lodging Houses - There are no Common Lodging Houses in the area.

Tents, Vans, Sheds, etc., - There are 27 vans in the District and 38 inspections were made.

These Vans are kept in a reasonably clean condition, several of them being occupied by very good families who are forced by the present housing shortage to take this means of accommodation.



## H O U S I N G.

### Inspection of Dwelling Houses during the Year.

1.	(a) Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts....	831
	(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose.....	702
2.	(a) Number of dwelling houses (included under sub-head 1 above) which were inspected and recorded under Housing Consolidated Regulations 1925 and 1932.....	422
	(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose.....	422
3.	Number of dwelling houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation.....	47
4.	Number of dwelling houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation.....	417
5.	Number of Demolition Orders made.....	4

### Remedy of Defects during the Year without Service of Formal Notice.

Number of defective dwelling houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers.....	43
--	----

### Housing Act, 1936 - Part IV - Overcrowding.

1.	(a) Number of dwelling houses overcrowded at the end of the year.....	97
	(b) Number of families dwelling therein.....	128
	(c) Number of persons dwelling therein.....	512
2.	Number of cases of overcrowding reported during the year .....	49
3.	Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year.	79
4.	Number of persons concerned in such cases.....	316

### Provision of New Houses during the Year.

147 new houses were completed and occupied at the end of 1955. 121 of these were erected by the Council, 26 by private enterprise. There were about 325 applicants on the Council Housing List at the end of the year and 181 new applications were received during 1955



## INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

### Milk Supply

### Dairymen or Purveyors of Milk other than Cowkeepers.

Number on the Register	53
Number of inspections of premises	149
Number of contraventions outstanding from previous year.	Nil
Number of contraventions found during the year.	7
Number of contraventions remedied during the year.	7
Number of contraventions outstanding at 31st. December.	Nil

Following a Laboratory Report of a sample of milk in which Br. Abortus was isolated, a stoppage order was made on the 6th. April, 1955 and was withdrawn on the 1st. of July, 1955 when a satisfactory report on samples was received.

### Total Contraventions.

	<u>Outstanding from previous year.</u>	<u>Found during Year.</u>	<u>Remedied during Year.</u>	<u>Outstanding 31st. December.</u>
Cleansing	Nil	6	6	Nil
Structural alterations	Nil	1	1	Nil
Utensils	Nil	-	-	Nil
Other	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

### Milk Sampling.

157 samples of milk were taken for bacteriological and biological examination. 139 were satisfactory and 18 unsatisfactory when subjected to the bacteriological test. 149 were satisfactory biologically and Mycobacterium Tuberculosis in 8.

No action was necessary under Article 20 of the Milk and Dairies Regulations 1949.

### The Milk (Special Designations) Order.

Four supplementary licences have been issued in respect of pasteurised milk. One bottling licence for "Tuberculin Tested" milk was granted.

### Meat and other Foods.

#### Private Slaughter Houses :-

Number in District ..... 14  
Number of visits ..... 892

#### Knacker Yards

Number of visits ..... 3







Places where Food (other than Meat) are kept or prepared for sale.

Number of inspections ..... 156

Slaughter Houses and Meat Inspection.

The slaughterhouses generally are well maintained and the standard of hygiene is high.

The number of cattle, sheep and pigs slaughtered in the area are shown in appendix A. and B.

NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1948

Section 47. Removal to suitable premises of persons in need of care and attention.

Investigations were carried out into a few cases, but no formal action was taken by the Council under this Section during the year.

I have the honour to be,  
Your obedient Servant,

JOHN YOUNG.

Medical Officer of Health.

Warwick Lodge,  
Dalby Road,  
Melton Mowbray.



LEICESTERSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL.

National Health Service Act. 1946.

Section 26 - Diphtheria Immunisation.

Melton & Belvoir Rural District.

Number of children who were immunised during the  
period 1st. January - 31st. December, 1955.

<u>Age at 31.12.55 (Born in year).</u>	<u>Primary Immunisation.</u>	<u>Booster Dose.</u>
Under 1 1955	19	-
1 1954	146	-
2 1953	20	-
3 1952	7	-
4 1951	3	5
5 1950	8	140
6 1949	1	16
7 1948	-	2
8 1947	1	3
9 1946	1	1
10 1945	-	1
11 1944	-	1
12 1943	-	-
13 1942	-	-
14 1941	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	206	159
	<hr/>	<hr/>



# APPENDIX A.

## Carcasses and Offal Inspected and condemned in whole or part.

	Cattle excluding cows cows.	cows	calves	Sleep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.
Number killed.	626	6	11	1495	712	-
Number inspected.	626	6	11	1495	712	-
All diseases <u>except</u> Tuberculosis and cysticerci whole carcase condemned.	1	-	1	4	2	
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned.	34	-	-	10	26	
Percentage of number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis and cysticerci.	55	-	9.09	.66	3.65	
Tuberculosis only whole carcasses condemned.	-	-	-	-	-	
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned.	2.6	-	-	-	7	
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis.	4.15	-	-	-	.98	

# APPENDIX B.

## Meat Condemned for Bovine Tuberculosis.

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Weight in lbs.</u>
Head and Tongue	12	427
Liver	3	3
Lungs and Heart	3	35
Lungs	8	112
	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL -	26	577 lbs.
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